

申論題 (共計 100%)

(請於答案卷作答，勿於試題紙上作答)

1. 實證醫學(evidence-based medicine)近年來逐漸受到重視，以其為基礎的醫療決策程序，是否一定可提升醫療品質，試申述之。(20%)
2. 我國計畫實施長期照護保險，請針對其優缺點進行討論。(20%)
3. 如果你(妳)是醫院高階管理階層，請問你(妳)將如何建立一套有效的院內異常事件通報系統？(10%)
4. **Balanced Scorecard had been widely used in performance evaluation. Please give an example about its application in health care settings. (20%)**
5. **Certain criteria—such as Effectiveness, Efficiency, and Equity—have been applied in evaluating health care system. Please use these criteria to describe how to evaluate health care system in micro level (clinical) and macro level (population). (20%)**
6. **In 2009, the diabetes treatment market generated worldwide sales of over \$25 billion, with strong growth from the previous year. The incidence and prevalence of diabetes mellitus are on the rise worldwide, in line with lifestyle changes and ageing populations. In particular, the increasing prevalence of diabetes is closely linked with that of obesity, creating significant market opportunities in developed nations and some developing countries. The World Health Organization estimates the number of diabetics to exceed 350 million by 2030. Governments and other healthcare providers around the world are investing heavily in prevention and treatment of this serious - but controllable - disorder.**

Based on the description, if you are government officer, what active policies that you plan to execute for preventing or treating such disease? (10%)