國立中山大學 111 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試試題

科目名稱:工程數學【光電系碩士班】

一作答注意事項-

考試時間:100分鐘

- 考試開始鈴響前不得翻閱試題,並不得書寫、劃記、作答。請先檢查答案卷(卡)之應考證號碼、桌角號碼、應試科目是否正確,如有不同立即請監試人員處理。
- 答案卷限用藍、黑色筆(含鉛筆)書寫、繪圖或標示,可攜帶橡皮擦、無色透明無文字墊板、尺規、修正液(帶)、手錶(未附計算器者)。每人每節限使用一份答案卷,請衡酌作答(不得另攜帶紙張)。
- 答案卡請以2B鉛筆劃記,不可使用修正液(帶)塗改,未使用2B鉛筆、劃記太輕或污損致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者,後果由考生自負。
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- 違規者依本校招生考試試場規則及違規處理辦法處理。

國立中山大學 111 學年度碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試試題

科目名稱:工程數學 【光電系碩士班】

題號: 435001

※本科目依簡章規定「可以」使用計算機(廠牌、功能不拘)(問答申論題)

共1頁第1頁

- 1. (a) Why are Fourier series important? (5%)
 - (b) Are there any real-life applications of Fourier series? (5%)
 - (c) How does a Fourier transform work? (5%)

Please describe above questions with examples in details.

- 2. (20%) Compute and graph f * g; where f(t) = h(t) h(t-1) and g(t) = h(t-1) 2h(t-2)
- 3. (15%) Evaluate the integral $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(x^2+1)(x^2+4)} dx$
- 4. (15%) Find the solution of the initial value problem. $y' + xy = xy^{-1}$, y(0) = 4
- 5. (20%) $x^3y''' 3x^2y'' + 6xy' 6y = x^4 \ln x$, solve the nonhomogeneous Euler-Cauchy equation, where x is greater than 0.
- 6. (15%) Solve $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 6 \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u$ using the method of separation of variables if $u(x,0) = 10e^{-x}$

國立中山大學 111 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試試題

科目名稱:電磁學【光電系碩士班】

-作答注意事項-

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國立中山大學 111 學年度碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試試題

科目名稱:電磁學 【光電系碩士班】

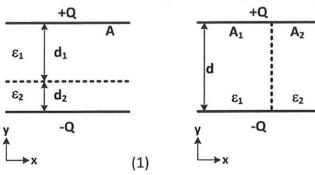
題號: 435002

※本科目依簡章規定「可以」使用計算機(廠牌、功能不拘)(問答申論題)

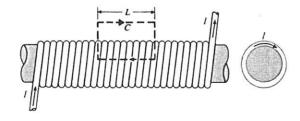
共2頁第1頁

1. Explain the Helmholtz's theorem. (5%)

- 2. An electric dipole consists of +q and –q positioned at z = d/2 and z = -d/2 on the z-axis, respectively. Consider the field point $P(R,\theta,\phi)$ in the far-field region with R>>d. Please derive the free-space electrostatic potential $V(R,\theta,\phi)$ and electrostatic field $\vec{E}(R,\theta,\phi)$ at this point. (10%)
- 3. In the formulation of electromagnetism, Maxwell described light as a propagating wave of electric and magnetic fields. Please describe how Maxwell predicted the existence of electromagnetic radiation coupled electric and magnetic fields traveling as waves at a speed equal to the known speed of light. (10%)
- 4. What are the boundary conditions for electrostatic fields at an interface between a conductor and a dielectric with permittivity ε , assuming that there is a surface charge density σ on this interface? (5%)
- 5. Assuming that charges of magnitude Q are installed in the parallel-plate capacitors as shown in the following figures, please find the electric field \vec{E} , and the capacitance. (20%)



6. Determine the magnetic flux density inside an infinitely long solenoid with air core having n closely wound turns per unit length and carrying a current I. (10%)



7. Please write down the Maxwell's equations and their respective physical meanings. (10%)

(2)

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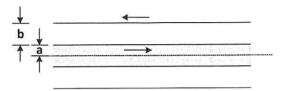
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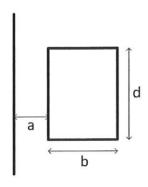
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共2頁第2頁

8. An air coaxial transmission line has a solid inner conductor of radius a and a very thin outer conductor of inner radius b. Determine the inductance per unit length of the line. (10%)



9. Determine the mutual inductance between a very long, straight wire and a conducting equilateral rectangular loop. (10%)



10. A point charge +q is at a distance d from the center of a grounded conducting sphere of a radius a (a<d) as indicated in the following figure. Please determine (a) the potential distribution and electric field intensity inside and outside the sphere (5%) and (b) the charge distribution induced on the surface of the sphere (5%).

